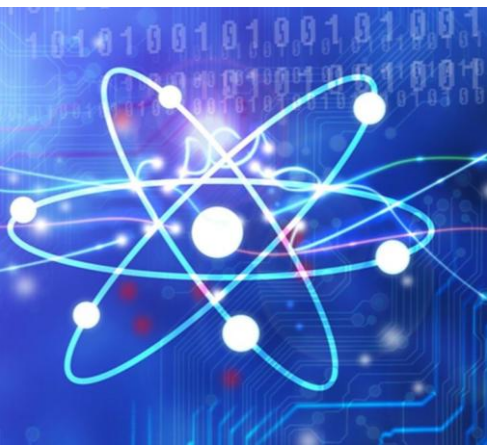
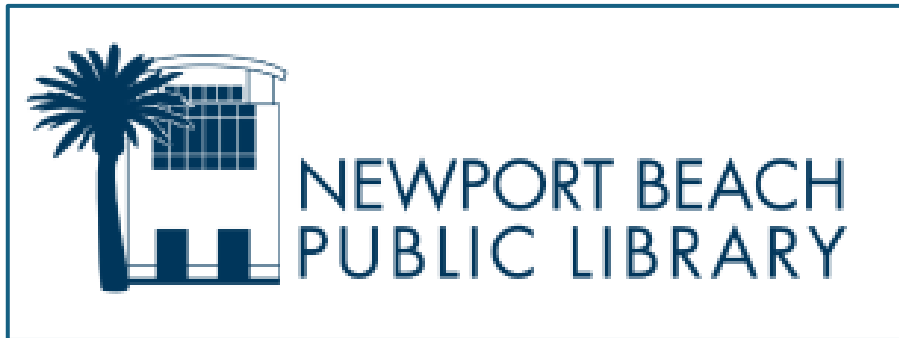


Eddleman Quantum Institute
University of California, Irvine
<https://eqi.uci.edu/>



Technology & Dark Fiber Project Overview from UCI

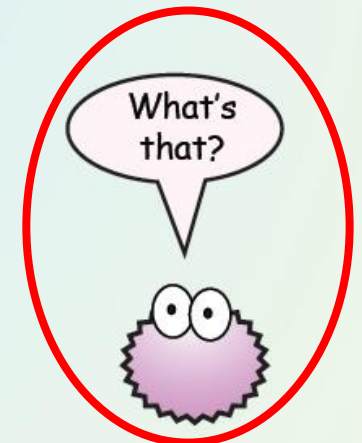


Donn Silberman
Quantum Optics Institute of
Southern California
www.qoisc.org/pqn-for-oc

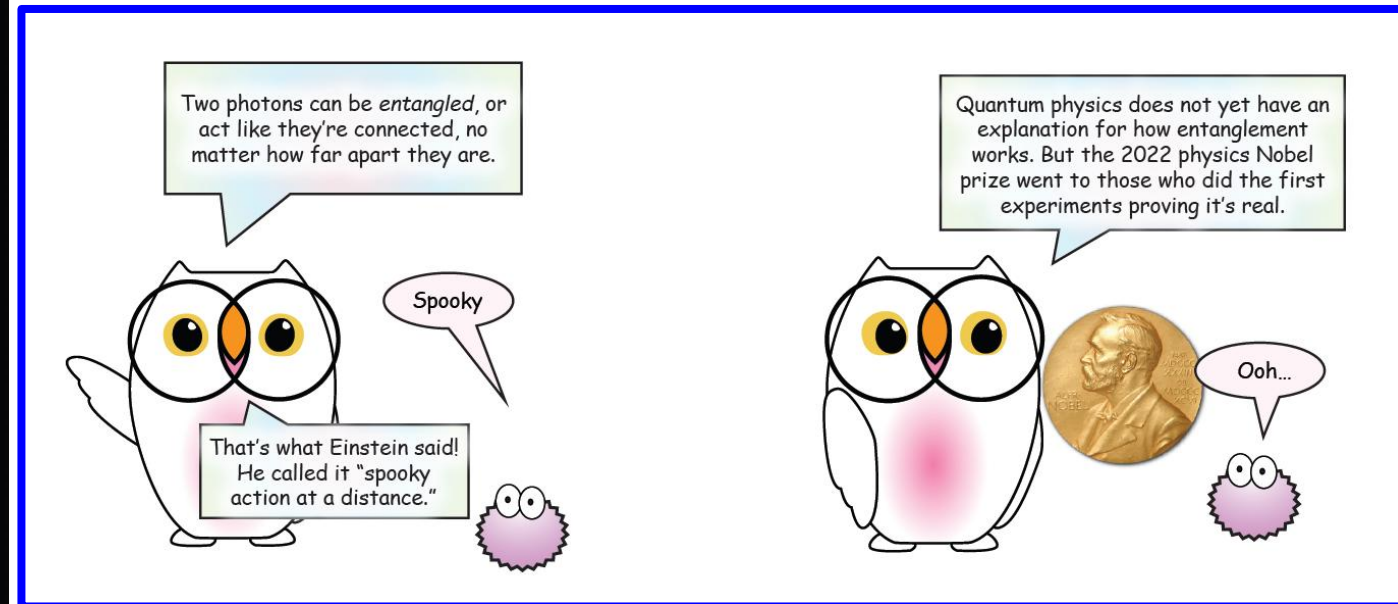
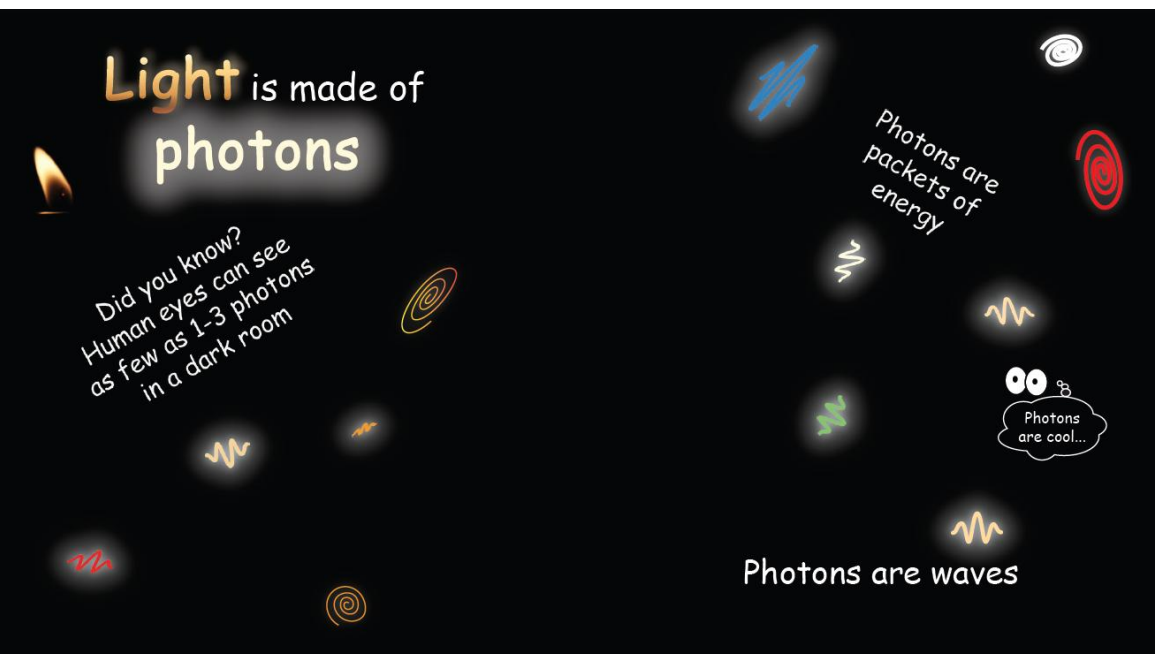
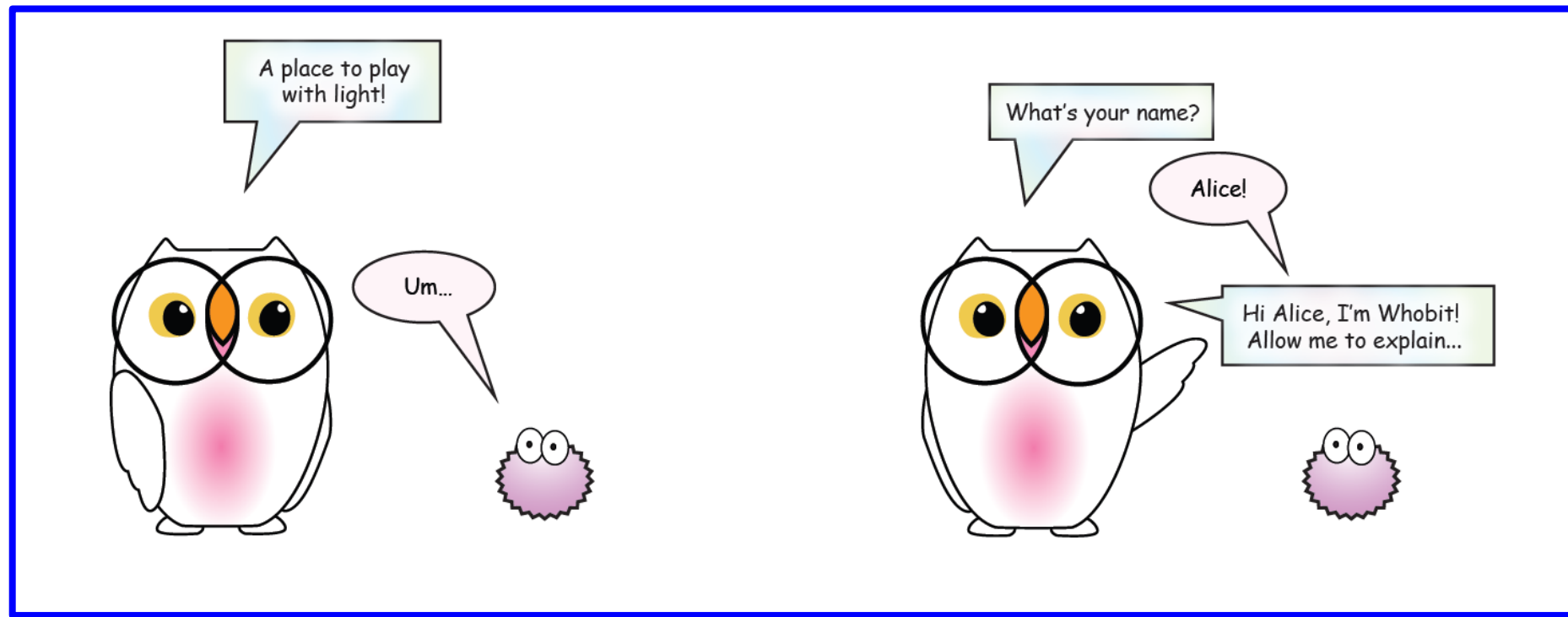


UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

Welcome
to the



*Where everyone can play with quantum particles.
Come explore with us!*



The Grainger College of Engineering

Illinois Quantum Information Science and Technology Center

Entangled photons are all around us, but it's hard to study them in the wild. The Public Quantum Network brings entangled photons to public spaces for people to play with.



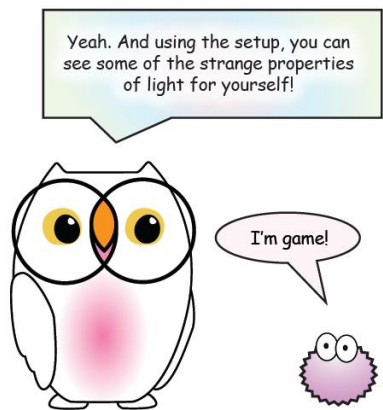
There are entangled photons traveling from a lab at the University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign over to this library!



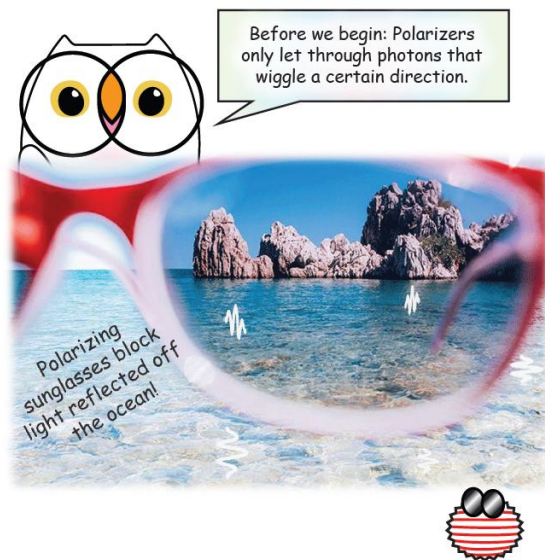
No way!



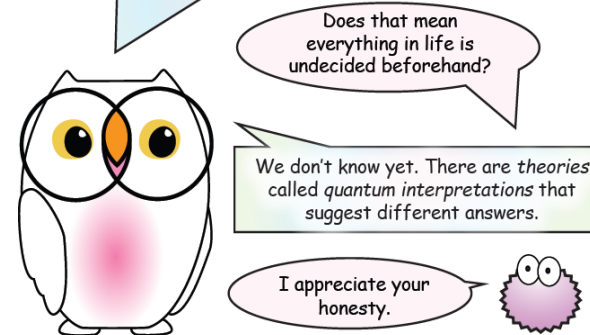
Optical fiber -- same type of fiber as carries the internet



1

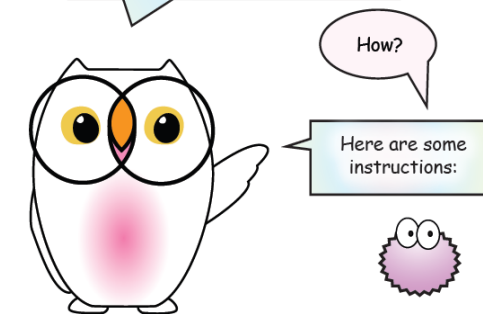


Polarizers ask photons to "choose" which direction they are wiggling. Quantum physics says the photons can be "undecided" beforehand, in what is called a **superposition**.



2

OK, now let's play with photons. Using the setup, you can "ask" photons what direction they wiggle and see for yourself that they can "change their answers."



1. This is a polarizer.



It only lets light through that wiggles a certain direction, like Horizontal or Vertical.



2. Place one polarizer on top of the light screen.



3. Then place a 2nd polarizer on top of the first one.



4. Rotate the 2nd polarizer only. Notice the light where they overlap changing brightness. Rotate to completely block the light.



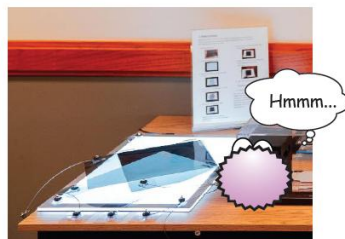
3

5. Place a 3rd polarizer on top of the second one and rotate it to be diagonal.



6. Now instead move the 3rd polarizer to insert it **in between** the 1st & 2nd polarizers, keeping it diagonal.

7. Do you see the difference in brightness between steps 5 and 6? The photons **changed**. At the middle polarizer, some became Diagonal, which is a superposition of Horizontal and Vertical!



I did it! I saw the effect of quantum superposition!

Nice work!



4

Now, let's play with *entangled* pairs of photons, where both photons are in a superposition of polarizations. No matter what polarization one chooses to be, the other will choose the same.*



*Other types of entangled photons can choose opposites or other correlated combinations.

Hands-on Exhibit / Demonstration at the Urbana Public Library

PUBLIC QUANTUM NETWORK

Where everyone can play with quantum particles. Come explore with us!

THE [INTER] NETWORK
The internet relies on a network of optical fiber, cellular towers, Wi-Fi, and cables. The optical fibers are long glass tunnels. Light travels through them carrying information (bits) to homes, libraries, schools, and more.

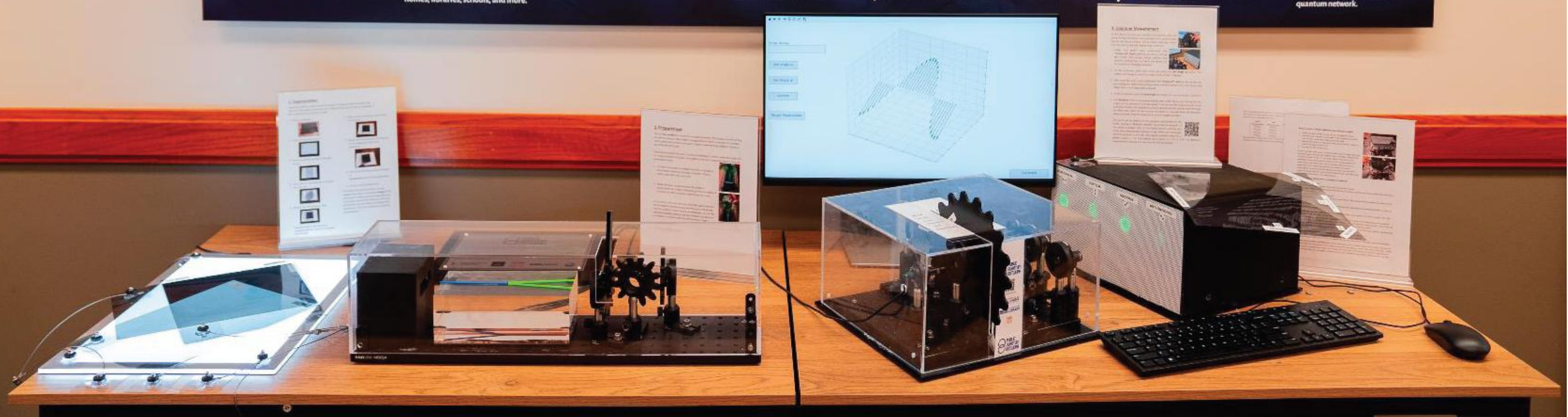
QUANTUM TRAVELERS
Photons are individual packets, or quanta, of light. We can make the quantum version of a bit out of a photon and send it through an optical fiber network.

JUST OUT OF SIGHT
Quantum mechanics is a theory that helps us understand how nature works when things get really tiny. Electrons, atoms, and photons are all examples of quantum particles.

QUANTUM PARTICLES FOLLOW QUANTUM RULES
1. A particle's properties are not always set to one value. They can exist in a mixture, or **SUPERPOSITION**, of many options all at once.
2. **ENTANGLEMENT** ties the properties of multiple particles together.
3. **MEASUREMENT** randomly chooses from the different possible options for a property, destroying superposition and entanglement.

MAKING CONNECTIONS
Entanglement lets us connect quantum objects, like particles, across a network. In the future, controlling entanglement will enhance sensing, computing, and communications.

TEST FOR YOURSELF
In the 1960s, a scientist named John Bell learned how to test whether or not objects were entangled. In this exhibit, you can probe entanglement, just as Bell did, and play with a quantum network.





NEWPORT BEACH
PUBLIC LIBRARY

Eddleman Quantum Institute
University of California, Irvine



We can set this up here !!

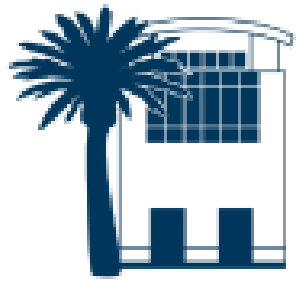
UCI Beall
Applied Innovation



Optical fiber -- same type of
fiber as carries the internet

COX
BUSINESS® | Cloud
Solutions





NEWPORT BEACH
PUBLIC LIBRARY



Eddleman Quantum Institute
University of California, Irvine



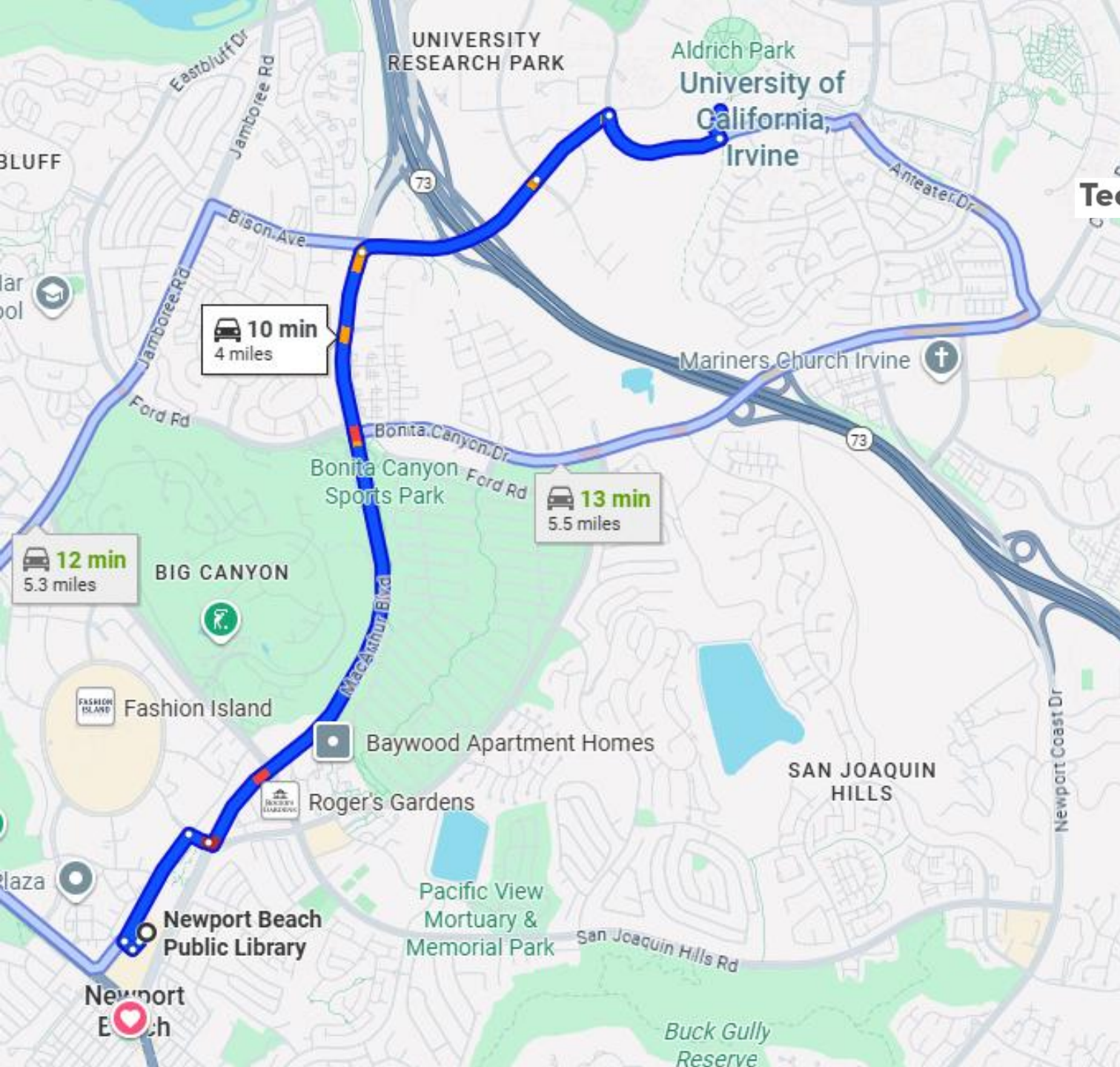
Interdisciplinary Science and Engineering Building (ISEB)

Or we can set this up here !!

Optical fiber -- same type of
fiber as carries the internet

COX
BUSINESS® | Cloud
Solutions





People already knowledgeable about this:



Technology & Dark Fiber Project Overview from UCI



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University of California, Irvine



HOWARD LEE

PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS & ASTRONOMY

[Lee Nano-Optics Lab](#)

Howardhw.lee@uci.edu



Donn Silberman
Quantum Optics Institute of
Southern California
[Donn' Bio | QOISC](#)



Donn M. Silberman is an [SPIE Fellow](#), [Optica Senior Member Emeritus](#) and [Current & Past President & Fellow of the Optical Society of Southern California](#). He has provided technical engineering, management, and education to many precision optics and optical instrument companies and educational entities in Southern California for over 40 years. Since retiring in Feb. 2021, he has been focusing on quantum science education for people of all ages.

Donn has been a member of [The Quantum Economic Development Consortium](#), (QED-C) [Workforce Development \(WfD\) Technical Advisory Committee \(TAC\)](#) for several years.

In 2009, he founded the UCI DCE **Certificate Programs** in:
[Optical Engineering & Optical Instrument Design](#)

Donn is a volunteer on the committee for:
[Spotlight on Science - Newport Beach Public Library Foundation](#)



Quynh Dang

Email: q.t.dang@uci.edu

Quynh is currently a Physics Ph.D. student at UC Irvine. She came from a small town in northern Vietnam and obtained her B.S. in Physics from UC Santa Barbara. At UCSB, she was a research assistant at the Moody Quantum Photonics Lab working on single photon quantum light source.

[Lee Nano-Optics Lab - Quynh Dang](#)



Donn has been doing presentations and workshops in Orange County for many years using these Quantum Polarization hands-on demonstrations and encouraging people to learn about Quantum Education and Career Pathways.

He has also been a volunteer with [Vital Link](#) for over 10 years where he goes to local K-12 schools for Exhibit Days and College & Career Fairs.

You can read his published papers here:

[Publications | QOISC](#)

And see photos of his adventures with local students here:

[Donn's Public Photo Albums | QOISC](#)

Polarization Filters – Hands-on Experiment



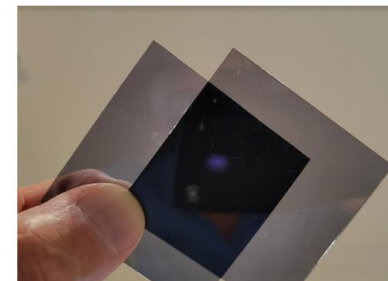
Ceiling light – no **P** filters



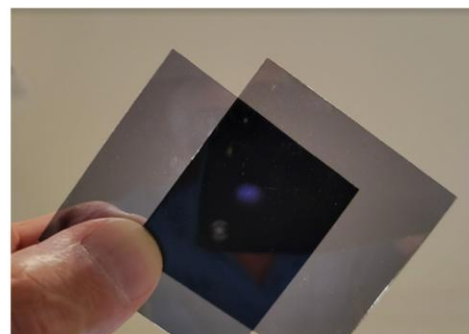
Ceiling light – one **P(h)** filter



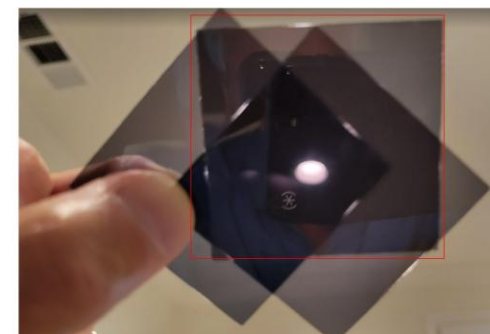
Ceiling light – one **P(v)** filter



Ceiling light – both **P(h & v)** filters



Ceiling light – both **P(h & v)** filters



Ceiling light – both **P(h & v)** filters
Plus a third **P** filter at 45 deg !!!
(sandwiched in-between)

Donn can bring this small demonstration to show you !!

Requesting permission to set this up at the:



Funding needed for this entire project is <\$100K. Funding sources re currently TBD.

Cox Business ~ \$20K (construction costs)

Set up at NBPL ~ \$5K

Set up at UCI ~ \$50K

Ongoing Lease of Dark Fiber from Cox ~ \$2.5K / month

Questions?

Ongoing technical support will be provided by QOISC + UCI.